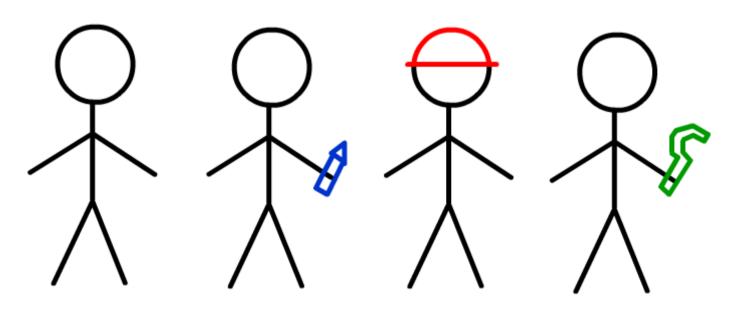






# A methodology for choosing the best adapted delivery methods: SHELTER Guide and Recommendations for energy renovations



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I'm here to fix the solar panels, but there is no access to the roof.







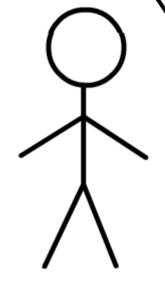
I'm here to fix the boiler again. I don't know why have you chosen for this brand. Everyone knows that they brake after 3 years.





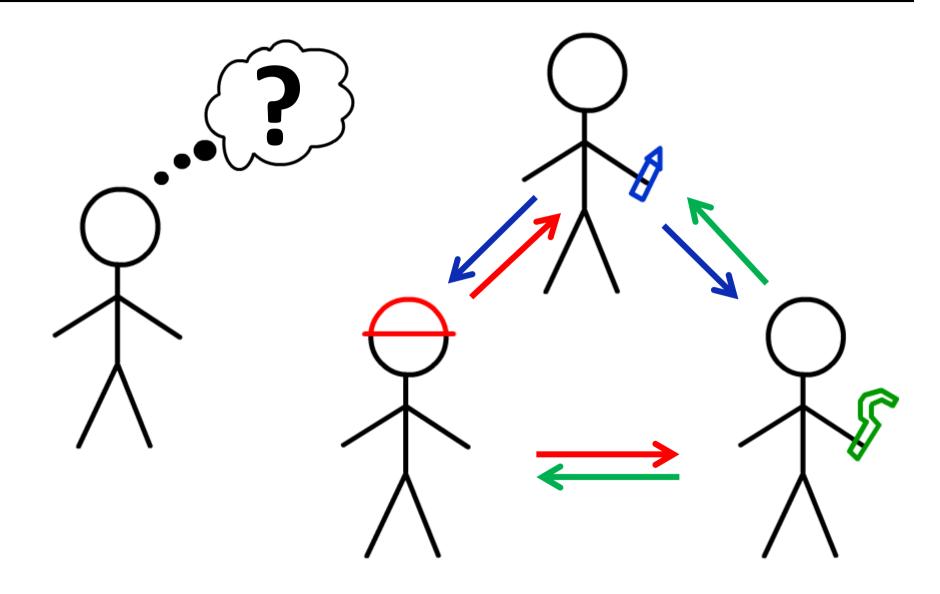


After renovation our tenants were supposed to pay 40% less in their energy bill, but they only save 20%.





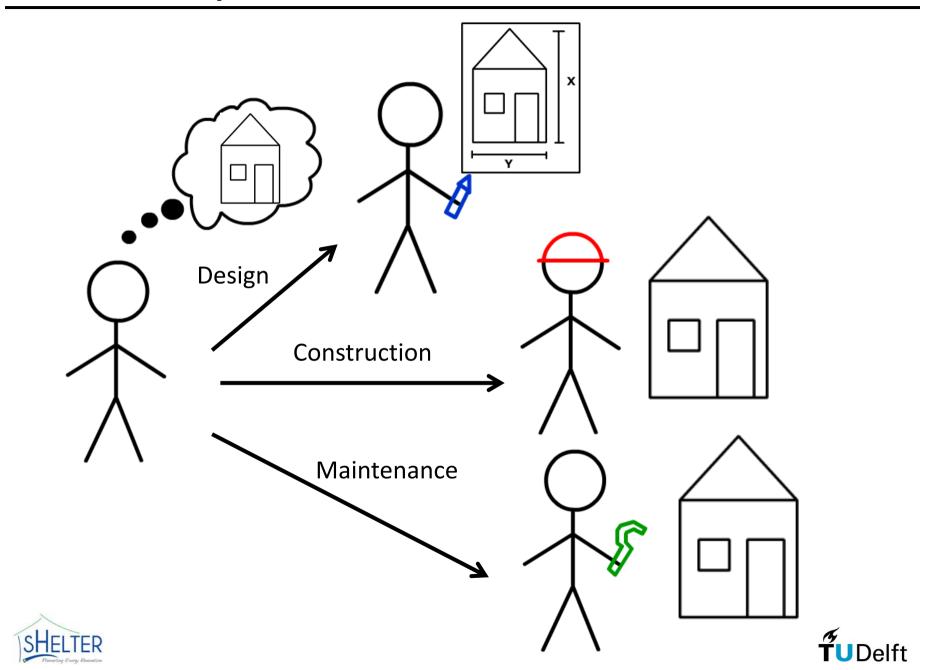




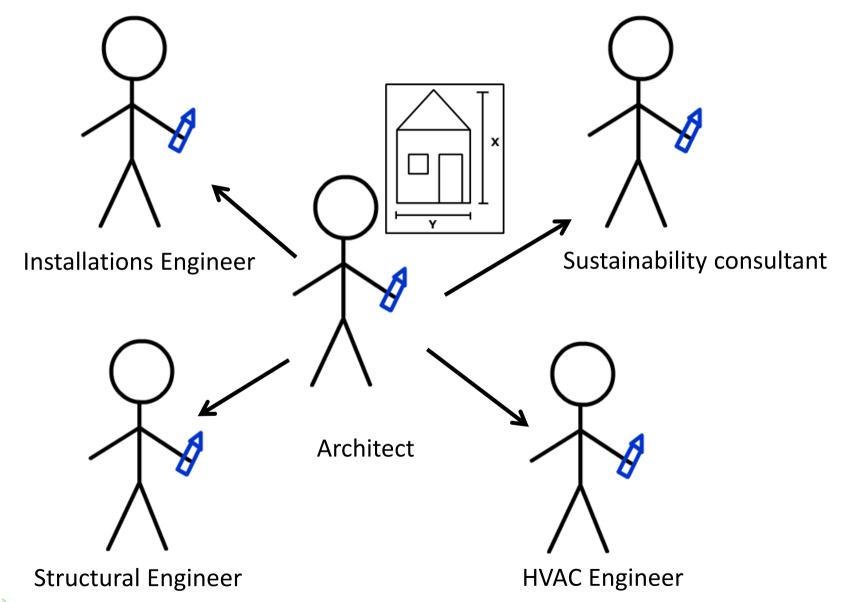




# **Renovation process**



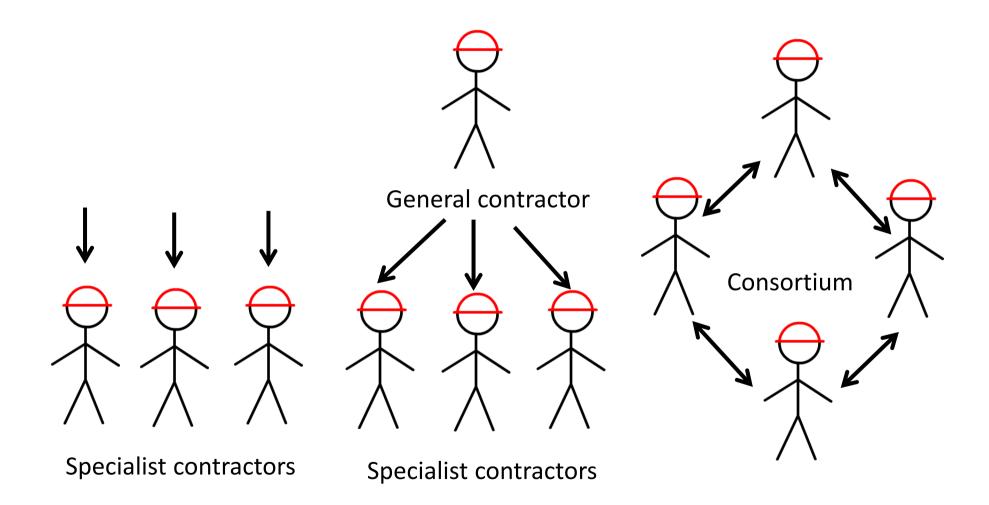
# **The Design Companies**







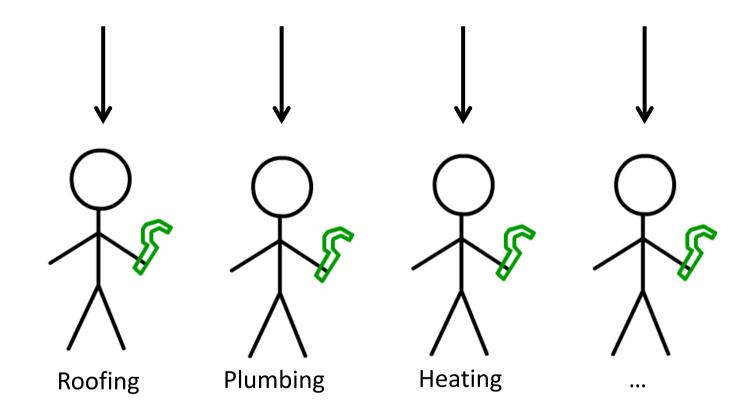
# **The Construction Companies**







# **The Maintenance Companies**







## The SHO often a body governed by public law

"The award of contracts concluded in the Member States on behalf of the State, regional or local authorities and other bodies governed by public law entities, is subject to respect of the principles of the Treaty and in particular to the principle of freedom of movement of goods, the principle of freedom of establishment and the principle of freedom to provide services and to the principles deriving therefrom, such as the principle of equal treatment, the principle of non-discrimination, the principle of mutual recognition, the principle of proportionality and the principle of transparency"

Directive 2004/18/EC for the award of public works contracts, public supply contracts and public service contracts





<b>Project Delivery Methods</b>	Actors	Phases			Contractual relations
		Design	Build	Maintain	
Step-by-Step					
Design-bid-Build					
				1	_
Design-Build					
Design-Build-Maintain	P=== ====				





<b>Project Delivery Methods</b>	Actors	Phases			Contractual relations
		Design	Build	Maintain	
Step-by-Step	SHO				(CC)
	DC				SHO
	СС				
	MC				MC
Design-bid-Build					
	,			<u> </u>	_
Design-Build					
Design-Build-Maintain					





	Split renovation into small interventions
_	Components whole-life costing approach
+	Easier to secure specific subsidies
	Facilitates intervention over pepper-potted stock
	Prevents interactions between components
_	Favours components with short pay-back time
	No cooperation between construction teams





<b>Project Delivery Methods</b>	Actors	Phases			Contractual relations
		Design	Build	Maintain	
Step-by-Step					
Design-bid-Build	SHO				DC CC
	DC				SHO
	СС	•		•	
	MC				MC
Design-Build					
Design-Build-Maintain					





# **DBB** Design-Bid-Build

	Benefit from potential interactions						
+	All actors know their role well						
	Well suited to tendering for the lowest price						
	Lack of collaboration between actors						
_	Harder to manage liability						





<b>Project Delivery Methods</b>	Actors	Phases			Contractual relations
		Design	Build	Maintain	
Step-by-Step					
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Design-bid-Build					
	1				
Design-Build	SHO				(DC)—(CC)
	DC			•	SHO
	CC			•	
,	MC				MC
Design-Build-Maintain					





	Improves certainty of price for renovation works
+	Completed in shorter time than DBB
	Performance-based specifications can be implemented
	Direct involvement of SMEs more complicated
_	Precludes referee role of design companies
	Presupposes a change in the role of the actors





<b>Project Delivery Methods</b>	Actors	Phases			<b>Contractual relations</b>
		Design	Build	Maintain	
Step-by-Step	1				
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Design-bid-Build	Ţ				
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Design-Build	1				
	1				
	) 3			1	_
Design-Build-Maintain	SHO				
-	DC				(DC)—(CC)—MC)
	СС				GUG
	MC				SHO





# **DBM** Design-Build-Maintain

	Substantially improves the certainty of price
+	Transfer the majority of design risk failing
	Easier to use performance-based specifications
	Direct involvement of SMEs more complicated
_	Precludes referee role of design companies
	Presupposes a change in the role of the actors
	Presupposes change in management strategy

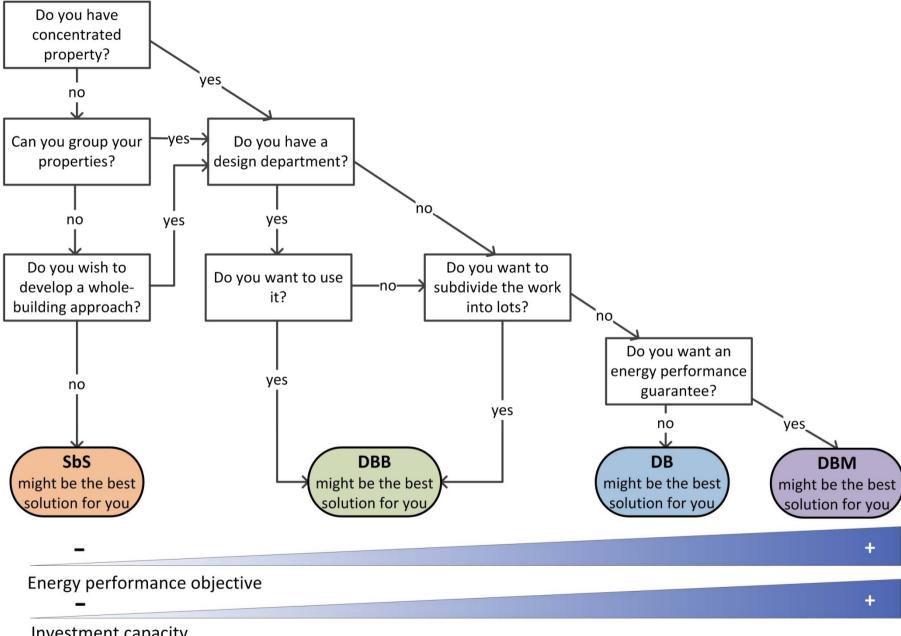


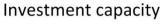


<b>Project Delivery Methods</b>	Actors	Phases			Contractual relations
		Design	Build	Maintain	
Step-by-Step	SHO				(cc)
	DC				
	CC				SHO
	MC				MC
Design-bid-Build	SHO				DC CC
	DC			•	SHO
	CC			-	
	MC				MC
Design-Build	SHO				(DC)—(CC)
	DC			•	
	CC			-	SHO
	MC				MC
Design-Build-Maintain	SHO				
	DC				(DC)—(CC)—(MC)
	CC				
	MC				SHO













#### Recommendations

#### Strategy

- Introduce energy efficiency as one of the key parameters
- Group properties by typology and geography

# SbS DBB DB DBI

#### **Tendering and contracting**

- Use award criteria
- Use framework agreements
- Use performance-based specifications
- Use competitive dialogue
- Use Energy Performance Contracting



- (SbS) (DBB)
- DB DBM
  - DB DBM
    - (DBN

#### Design

- Design models by typology of dwellings
- Invite maintenance companies to participate in design phase





#### Construction

- Organize at start meeting with all the contractors
- Define transfer period between construction and maintenance







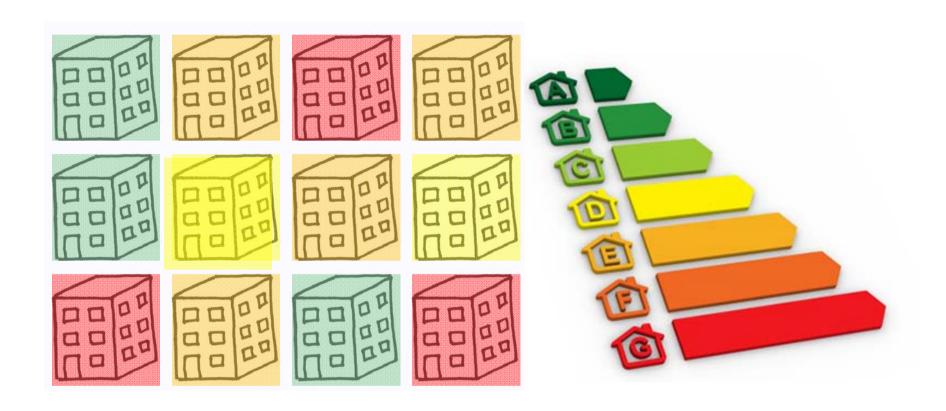




## **Strategy**

Introduce energy efficiency as one of the key parameters

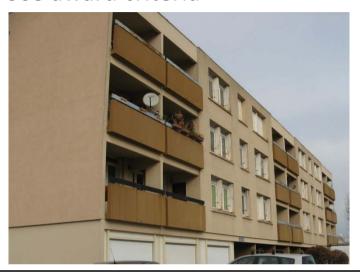








#### Use award criteria







- Energy performance objective 20%
- Quality of the maintenance 14%
- Tenant's guidance 7%



- Price 30%
- Energy savings proposed 10%
- Energy saving measures proposed 15%
- Obtaining of the French BBC certificate 5%
- Technical report 25%
- Architectural quality of the project 15%





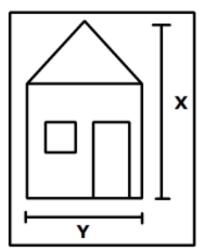
Use performance-based specifications

# DB DBM

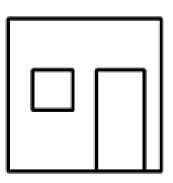
#### **Specifications**

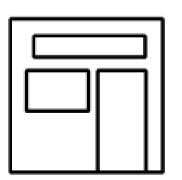
• Descriptive

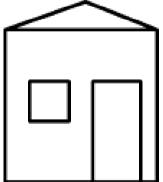
House: 4m wide, 5 m tall, door on the right side, window on the left side, pitched roof.



Performance-based specifications
 House: for two persons, with natural light, low energy use.











Use performance-based specifications





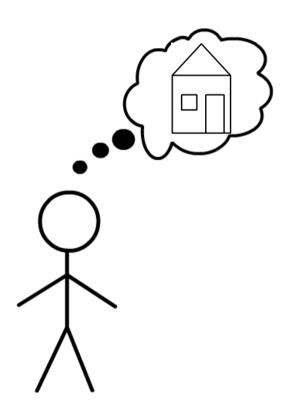
#### **Energy objectives:**

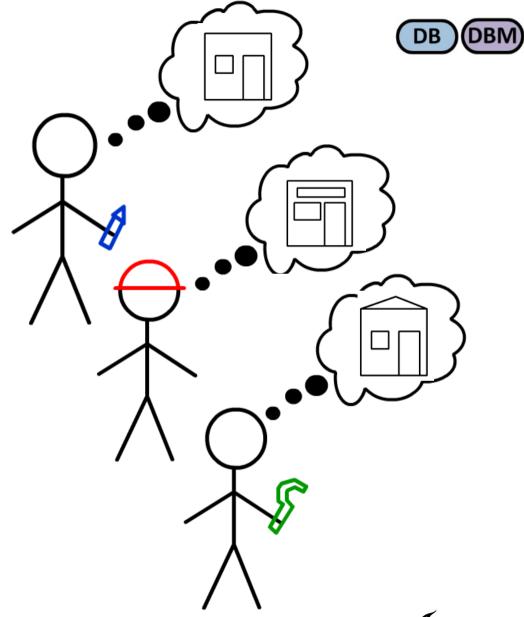
- Obtain label BBC.
- Minimum thermal energy use reduction of 30%, with warranty of results.





Use competitive dialogue









# Design

Invite maintenance companies to participate in design phase



<b>Project Delivery Methods</b>	Actors	Phases			<b>Contractual relations</b>
		Design	Build	Maintain	
Design-bid-Build	SHO				DC CC
	DC			•	SHO
	CC			•	
	МС				MC
Design-Build	SHO				
	DC			•	SHO
	СС			•	Sno
	MC				MC



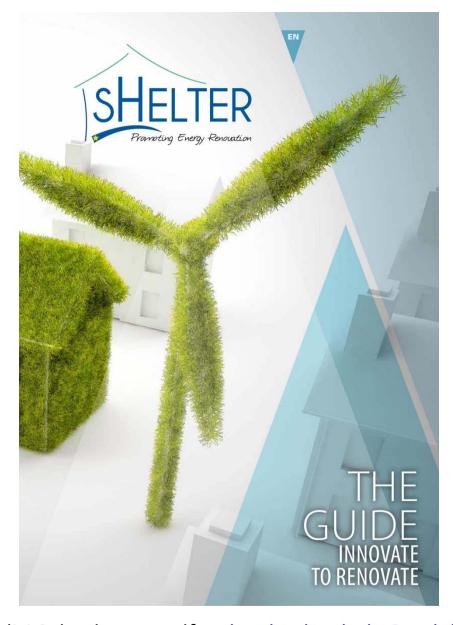


# **Construction**

Organize at start meeting with all the contractors



roject Delivery Methods Design-bid-Build		Design	ם:וא		
esign-bid-Build			Build	Maintain	
	SHO				DC CC
	DC		•••••	•	SHO
	СС	•		-	
	МС				MC
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Structural Engineer	hitect	C Engineer	<del>(</del>		



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## **Renovation vs Maintenance**

